United States Senate WASHINGTON, DC 20510

April 10, 2019

The Honorable Roy Blunt Chairman Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, Education and Related Agencies Senate Appropriations Committee United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Patty Murray
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Labor, HHS, Education
and Related Agencies
Senate Appropriations Committee
United States Senate
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairman Blunt and Ranking Member Murray,

We write to request the inclusion of \$50 million in the Fiscal Year 2020 Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations bill for the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to conduct scientific research on the causes and prevention of gun violence in the United States.

In 2017 — the year for which we have the most recent, complete data — we lost nearly 40,000 lives due to gun violence. It was the largest yearly number of fatalities on record since at least 1968, and the third consecutive year that the rate of firearm deaths increased in the United States. It has become increasingly clear that gun violence in America is going to continue unabated until Congress takes meaningful action. Unfortunately, policymakers, healthcare practitioners, and researchers lack comprehensive, scientific information about the causes and characteristics of gun violence, which could help inform the development of strategies to prevent future tragedies. The appropriations we request will allow researchers to revive a dormant field of study.

Medical professionals have been vocal in recognizing gun violence as a public health crisis. More than 160 national, state, and local medical, public health, and research organizations consider the reduction of gun violence to be a public health priority. They have called for a comprehensive public health response and solution, including support for robust research in this area. Specifically, this coalition of medical and health organizations is urging Congress to provide the CDC with \$50 million in funding for firearm morbidity and mortality prevention research.³ Especially in light of the calls from the medical community to act on this public health crisis, we respectfully ask that you invest in evidence-based solutions to the gun violence epidemic by appropriating these funds to the CDC.

¹ Sarah Mervosh, *Nearly 40,000 People Died From Guns in U.S. Last Year, Highest in 50 Years*, N.Y. Times (Dec. 18, 2018), https://www.nytimes.com/2018/12/18/us/gun-deaths.html.

² Id.

³ Letter from medical, public health, and research organizations to Senators Shelby, Leahy, Blunt, and Murray (Feb. 21, 2019),

https://downloads.aap.org/DOFA/Final%20CDC%20GVP%20Research%20Funding%20Letter%20Senate 2019.pd f.

Senator Blunt and Senator Murray April 10, 2019 Page 2 of 4

It is imperative that we take this step because only the United States government is in a position to establish an integrated public health research agenda to understand the causes of gun violence and identify the most effective strategies for prevention. We thank you for your consideration of this important request.

Sincerely,

Edward J. Markey United States Senator

Thomas R. Carper United States Senator

Jeanne Shaheen

United States Senator

Kamala D. Harris United States Senator

Christopher Murphy United States Senator

Sheldon Whitehouse United States Senator Richard Blumenthal

United States Senator

Sherrod Brown United States Senator

Dianne Feinstein

United States Senator

Tanmy Duckworth United States Senator

Cory A. Booker Robert Menendez United States Senator United States Senator United States Senator United States Senator Chris Van Hollen United States Senator United States Senator Margaret Wood Hassan Brian Schatz United States Senator United States Senator Mazie K. Hirono Jack Reed United States Senator United States Senator Jeffrey A. Merkley Kirsten Gillibrand United States Senator United States Senator Elizabeth Warren United States Senator United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons United States Senator United States Senator Michael F. Bennet United States Senator United States Senator Bernard Sanders United States Senator United States Senator Richard J. Durbin Tina Smith United States Senator United States Senator Tammy Baldwin

United States Senator

Doug Jones
United States Senator

Tim Kaine United States Senator