United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

April 11, 2018

The Honorable Richard C. Shelby Chairman Senate Appropriations Committee U.S. Capitol, Room 128 Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Jerry Moran Chairman Senate Appropriations Committee Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies 142 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Patrick Leahy Vice Chairman Senate Appropriations Committee U.S. Capitol, Room 146A Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Jeanne Shaheen Ranking Member Senate Appropriations Committee Subcommittee on Committee, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies 125 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairmen Cochran and Shelby and Ranking Members Leahy and Shaheen:

We respectfully urge you to fully fund the Department of Justice's Court Appointed Special Advocates (CASA) program in Fiscal Year (FY) 2019. This program is critical to the more than 280,000 abused or neglected children who have highly trained and dedicated CASA advocates appointed on their behalf, and to the 402,684 child victims who are still waiting for the presence of a consistent, caring adult to speak for their best interests in the courtroom and the community. This funding is critical to improving outcomes for every abused and neglected child, as was the Congressional intent when the Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 was enacted.

CASA programs across the country provide specially trained and supervised advocates who devote sustained, long-term attention to the needs and rights of child victims of abuse and neglect. Judges appoint CASA advocates to their most difficult and complex cases to watch over and advocate on behalf of the best interests of abused and neglected children, to make sure they do not get lost in the overburdened legal and social service system or languish in inappropriate group or foster homes. In addition to providing direct services to child victims, CASA program funds are used to ensure that every child receives the highest possible quality of services and care through national training, program standards, technical assistance, and resources that utilize evidence-based and trauma-informed practices.

The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reports that the number of children in foster care has drastically increased since 2012, which many state child welfare agencies are attributing to children impacted by the national opioid crisis. This has created a higher demand for services to be provided by highly trained CASA advocates. Children who languish in the foster care system without a safe and permanent home face diminished chances for success. Abused and neglected children often experience several layers of trauma and face multiple risk factors including juvenile and adult delinquency, sex trafficking, homelessness, substance use disorders, mental health issues, teen pregnancy, and lower academic achievement. Nearly 87,000 CASA advocates across the country seek to change the trajectory of these children's lives, in part with Congressional support. Local CASA programs – supported through state offices across the country – utilize this critical funding to deliver dedicated advocacy on behalf of abused and neglected children in communities nationwide.

CASA advocacy also demonstrates a good investment of taxpayer dollars. A child with a CASA advocate is more likely to be placed into a safe, permanent home and far less likely to reenter the child welfare system. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention estimates the economic and social costs of child abuse and neglect to total \$124 billion nationwide. Research shows that the presence of a caring, consistent adult for a youth in foster care is associated with improved adult outcomes.

Although we certainly understand the challenges our current budgetary situation presents to the committee, CASA is fiscally responsible and we urge you to fully fund the program in FY 2019.

Sincerely,

Gary C. Peters
United States Senator

Tammy Baldwin
United States Senator

Sherrod Brown

United States Senator

Dianne Feinstein United States Senator

Tina Smith United States Senator

Margaret Wood Hassan United States Senator

Tim Kaine United States Senator Johnny Isakson United States Senator

Amy Klobuchar United States Senator

Joe Manchin III
United States Senator

Bernard Sanders United States Senator

Debbie Stabenow
United States Senator

Chris Van Hollen United States Senator

Elizabeth Warren United States Senator Christopher A. Coons United States Senator

United States Senator

Michael Bennet United States Senator

Mark R. Warner United States Senator

Jon Tester United States Senator

Christopher S. Murphy United States Senator

Todd Young United States Senator

Cory A. Booker United States Senator

Kamala D. Harris United States Senator Edward J. Markey

United States Senator

Maria Cantwell **United States Senator**

> Kirsten Gillibrand United States Senator

Catherine Cortez Masto

United States Senator

Richard Blumenthal United States Senator

Jeffrey A. Merkley United States Senator

Robert Menendez

United States Senator

Ron Wyden

United States Senator

Benjamin L. Carolin

Benjamin L. Cardin United States Senator